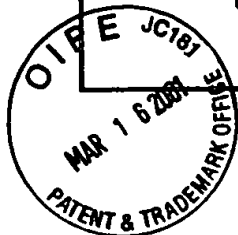


**COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY
FOR A PATENT APPLICATION**



INVENTORSHIP IDENTIFICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below, next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first, and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first, and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

TITLE OF INVENTION

***METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR ESTABLISHING A VOICE CALL BY WAY OF AN ELECTRONIC
MAIL MESSAGE***

SPECIFICATION IDENTIFICATION

the specification of which

_____ is attached hereto.
XX was filed on October 23, 2000 as
United States Application 09/694,657
or PCT International Application Number _____
and was amended on _____
(if applicable)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF REVIEW OF PAPERS AND DUTY OF CANDOR

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claim(s), as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56.

PRIORITY CLAIM (35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d))

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119(a)-(d), of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also

identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

| <u>Prior Foreign Application(s)</u> | | | <u>Priority Claimed</u> | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| (Number) | (Country) | (Day/Month/Year Filed) | Yes | No |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| (Number) | (Country) | (Day/Month/Year Filed) | Yes | No |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| (Number) | (Country) | (Day/Month/Year Filed) | Yes | No |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

I hereby claim the benefit under title 35, United States Code, Section 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below

| | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| _____ | _____ |
| (Application Number) | (Filing Date) |
| _____ | _____ |
| (Application Number) | (Filing Date) |

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

| | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---|
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| (Application Number) | (Filing Date) | (Status - patented, pending, abandoned) |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| (Application Number) | (Filing Date) | (Status - patented, pending, abandoned) |

POWER OF ATTORNEY

I hereby appoint Aloysius T. C. AuYeung, Reg. No. 35,432; Robert A. Diehl, Reg. No. 40,992; Jason K. Klindtworth, Reg. No. 47,211; Robert T. Watt, Reg. No. 45,890; as my patent attorney/agent; with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith.

Send correspondence to:

Direct telephone calls to:
(Name and telephone number)

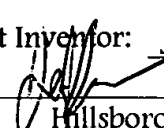
COLUMBIA IP LAW GROUP, LLC
4900 SW Meadows Road, Suite 109
Lake Oswego, Oregon 97035

Jason K. Klindtworth
503-534-2800

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of Sole/First Inventor: Jeffrey B. Sponaugle

Inventor's Signature: 

Date: 2/14/01

Residence: Hillsboro, Oregon
(City, State)

Citizenship: US
(Country)

Post Office Address: 274 NE Lenox Street
Hillsboro, Oregon 97124

Full Name of Joint/Second Inventor: Kenneth L. Keeler

Inventor's Signature: _____

Date: _____

Residence: Hillsboro, Oregon
(City, State)

Citizenship: US
(Country)

Post Office Address: 17013 NW Johnson Road
Hillsboro, Oregon 97124

Full Name of Joint/Third Inventor: Ajit Pendse

Inventor's Signature: _____

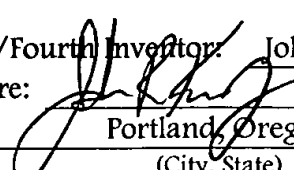
Date: _____

Residence: Portland, Oregon
(City, State)

Citizenship: US
(Country)

Post Office Address: 236 SW Parkside Drive
Portland, Oregon 97201

Full Name of Joint/Fourth Inventor: John R. Kadinger

Inventor's Signature: 

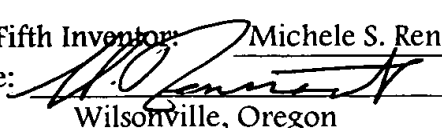
Date: 2/20/2001

Residence: Portland, Oregon
(City, State)

Citizenship: US
(Country)

Post Office Address: 5325 NW Lianna Way
Portland, Oregon 97229

Full Name of Joint/Fifth Inventor: Michele S. Rennert

Inventor's Signature: 

Date: 2/22/01

Residence: Wilsonville, Oregon
(City, State)

Citizenship: USA
(Country)

Post Office Address: 29684 SW Rose Lane #305
Wilsonville, Oregon 97070

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of Sole/First Inventor: Jeffrey B. Sponaugle

Inventor's Signature:  Date: 2/14/01

Residence: Hillsboro, Oregon Citizenship: US
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Post Office Address: 274 NE Lenox Street
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Full Name of Joint/Second Inventor: Kenneth L. Keeler

Inventor's Signature:  Date: 1/5/01

Residence: Hillsboro, Oregon Citizenship: US
(City, State) (Country)

Post Office Address: 17013 NW Johnson Road
Hillsboro, Oregon 97124

Full Name of Joint/Third Inventor: Ajit Pendse

Inventor's Signature: _____ Date: _____

Residence: Portland, Oregon Citizenship: US
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Post Office Address: 236 SW Parkside Drive
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Full Name of Joint/Fourth Inventor: John R. Kadinger

Inventor's Signature: _____ Date: _____

Residence: Portland, Oregon Citizenship: US
(City, State) (Country)

Post Office Address: 5325 NW Lianna Way
Portland, Oregon 97229

Full Name of Joint/Fifth Inventor: Michele S. Rennert

Inventor's Signature: _____ Date: _____

Residence: Wilsonville, Oregon Citizenship: USA
(City, State) (Country)

Post Office Address: 29684 SW Rose Lane #305
Wilsonville, Oregon 97070

03/01/2001

PAGE 03

DECLARATION


I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of Sole/First Inventor: Jeffrey B. SponaugleInventor's Signature: [Signature]Date: 2/14/01Residence: Hillsboro, Oregon
(City, State)Citizenship: US
(Country)Post Office Address: 274 NE Lenox Street
Hillsboro, Oregon 97124Full Name of Joint/Second Inventor: Kenneth L. KeelerInventor's Signature: [Signature]Date: 1-3-01Residence: Hillsboro, Oregon
(City, State)Citizenship: US
(Country)Post Office Address: 17013 NW Johnson Road
Hillsboro, Oregon 97124Full Name of Joint/Third Inventor: Ajit PendseInventor's Signature: [Signature]Date: March 1Residence: Portland, Oregon
(City, State)Citizenship: US
(Country)Post Office Address: 236 SW Parkside Drive
Portland, Oregon 97201Full Name of Joint/Fourth Inventor: John R. KadingerInventor's Signature: [Signature]Date: [Blank]Residence: Portland, Oregon
(City, State)Citizenship: US
(Country)Post Office Address: 5325 NW Lianna Way
Portland, Oregon 97229Full Name of Joint/Fifth Inventor: Michele S. RennertInventor's Signature: [Signature]Date: [Blank]Residence: Wilsonville, Oregon
(City, State)Citizenship: USA
(Country)Post Office Address: 29684 SW Rose Lane #305
Wilsonville, Oregon 97070

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of Sole/First Inventor: Jeffrey B. Sponaugle

Inventor's Signature: 

Date: _____

Residence: _____

Hillsboro, Oregon
(City, State)

Citizenship: _____

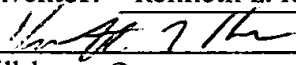
US

(Country)

Post Office Address: 274 NE Lenox Street

Hillsboro, Oregon 97124

Full Name of Joint/Second Inventor: Kenneth L. Keeler

Inventor's Signature: 

Date: 10/26/00

Residence: _____

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Citizenship: _____

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(Country)

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Full Name of Joint/Third Inventor: Ajit Pendse

Inventor's Signature: _____

Date: _____

Residence: _____

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(City, State)

Citizenship: _____

US

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Post Office Address: ~~2612 SW Davenport Court~~ 236 SW PARKSIDE DRIVE

Portland, Oregon 97201

Full Name of Joint/Fourth Inventor: John R. Kadinger

Inventor's Signature: 

Date: 02/02/2001

Residence: _____

Portland, Oregon
(City, State)

Citizenship: _____

US

(Country)

Post Office Address: 5325 NW Lianna Way

Portland, Oregon 97229

Full Name of Joint/Fifth Inventor: _____

Inventor's Signature: _____

Date: _____

Residence: _____

(City, State)

Citizenship: _____

(Country)

Post Office Address: _____

Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56
Duty to Disclose Information Material to Patentability

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is cancelled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is cancelled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

(1) Prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and

(2) The closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.

(b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and

(1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a *prima facie* case of unpatentability of a claim; or

(2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:

(i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or

(ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A *prima facie* case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

(c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:

(1) Each inventor named in the application;

(2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and

(3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.

(d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.

(e) In any continuation-in-part application, the duty under this section includes the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to the person to be material to patentability, as defined in paragraph (b) of this section, which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application.